

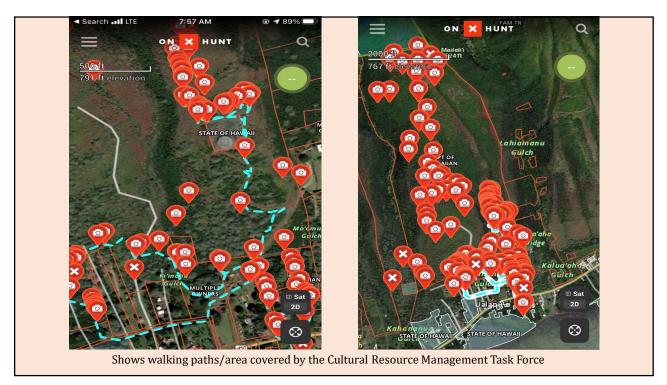




Cultural Resource Management Task Force

- Task Force: Dickenson Stone
- Christopher Chang
- William (Kupuna Kekauoha)
- Gavin Pelekane-Tamashiro
- Phillip "Mango" Stephens
- Antonette Yamamoto
- Sybil Lopez
- Sam Pedro
- Pat Tamashiro
- Cora Schnackenberg
- Members/Volunteers





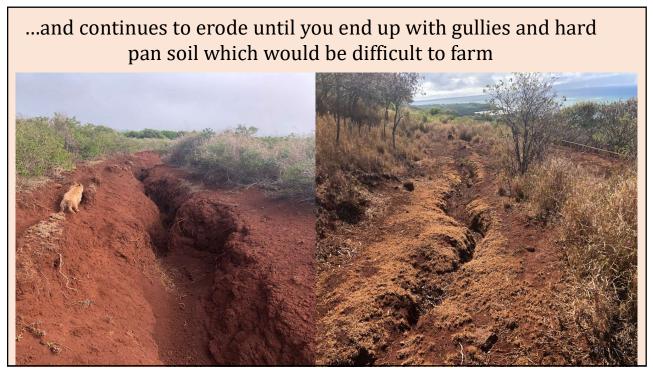


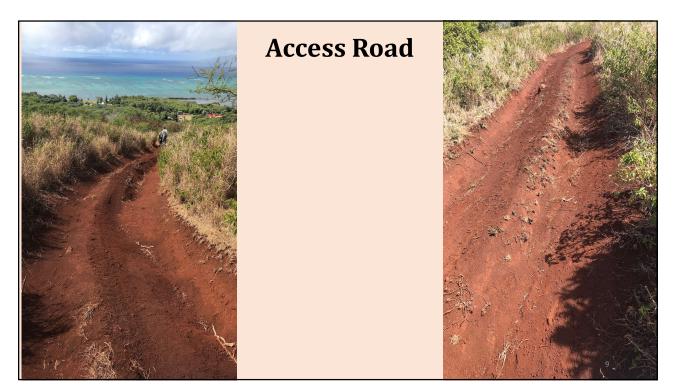
Early stages of soil erosion where roads become waterways which start to erode...

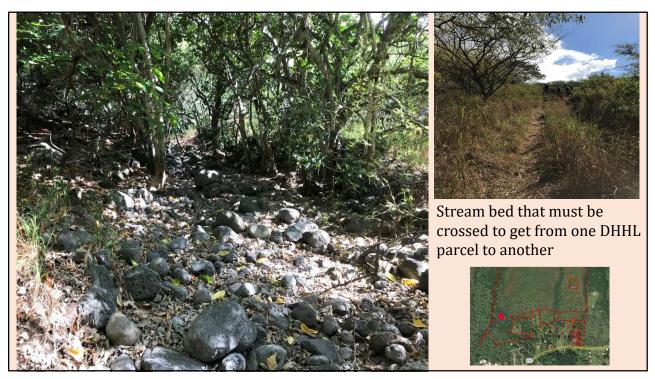


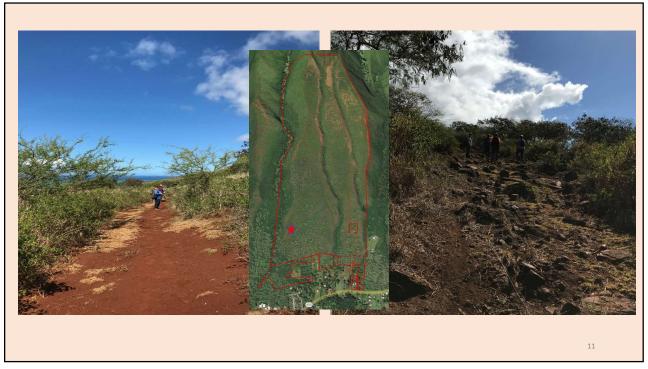


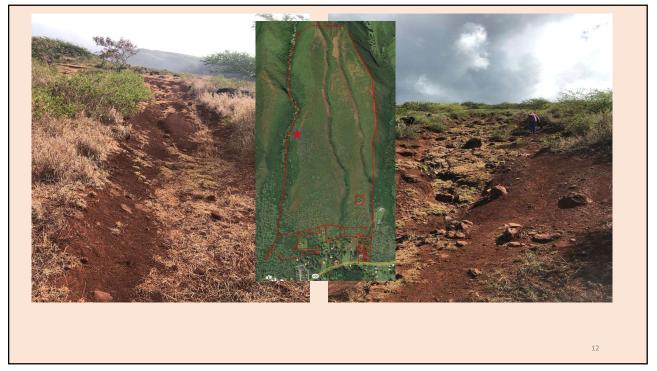












Examples where the land levels off





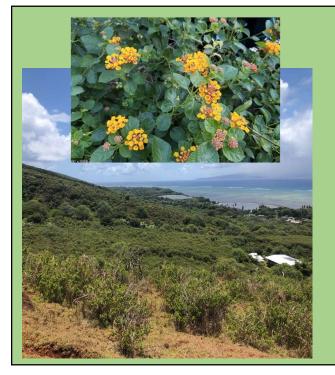






Where plants grow, soil is retained

17



Invasive

Plant name: Common lantana (Lantana camera)

Elevation: beach zone - 1000+ ft.

Description:

- native to Central and South Africa
- shrub
- can grow 6 feet tall or more
- poisonous to livestock *
- birds disperse seed

Management:

- physical cut
- chemical herbicide



Invasive

Plant name: Balloon cottonbush (Asclepias physocarpa)

Elevation: low elevation, dry habitats, occasionally up to 1,830 $\,\rm m$

Description:

- grows in waste places, disturbed sites, open woodlands, grasslands, wetlands, and along roadsides
- seeds spread by wind
- invades active pastures, sugarcane plantations, coastal and dry forests

Management:

- physical hand pull seedlings
- chemical Mature plants may be herbicide-tolerant. Higher, unstated rates of metsulfuron reported effective

Native Plants

Plant name: 'Ūlei / Eluehe (Moloka'i) (Osteomeles anthyllidifolia) Hawaiian hawthorn / Hawaiian rose

Elevation: sea level - 7,600 ft.

Description:

indigenous
found in dry to mesic forests
needs full sun
shrub/tree (~2 ft-30 ft)
flowers are slightly fragrant (like a rose)

Uses:

wood used for 'õ'ō (digging sticks), ihe (spears for lu'u he'e)/games and sports, kapa beater, 'ūkēkē (musical instrument), 'auamo (carrying poles for water and food)
short tapered sticks used for pahe'e
fruit used to dye kapa
branches used for making round fish nets

•flowers and fruit used for lei-making •medicine: laxative for babies & deep cuts



Native

Plant name: 'Ākia (Wikstroemia uva-ursi)

Elevation: 10ft-1375ft

Description:

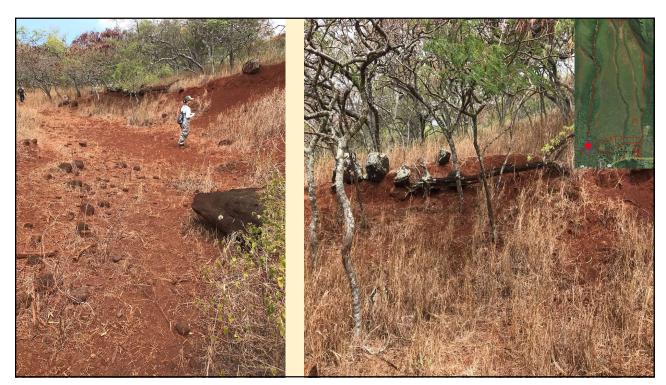
- endemic *
 shrub (2-6 ft)
- can grow up to 5 ft in width
 companion plants 'llima, 'a'ali'i, kupukupu, põhinahina, 'ilie'e, 'ülei, and kuluī
 salt, wind, drought, heat tolerant

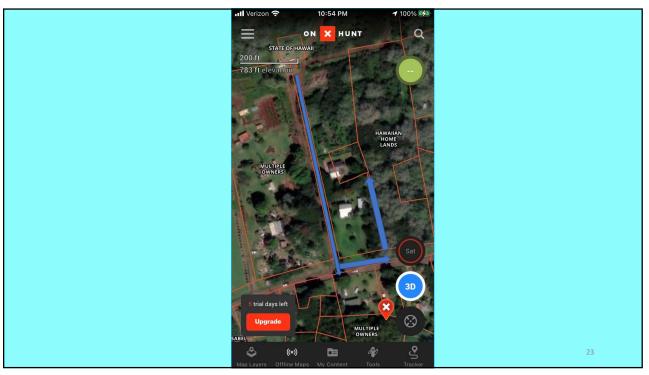
Uses:

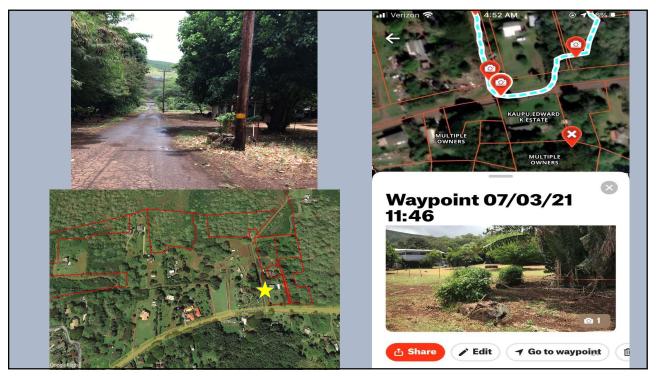
- ground cover fish poison

- fiber material for ropes
 wood used for 'auamo (carrying sticks)
 medicine laxative & nae kūlou (shortness of breath)
- lei-making

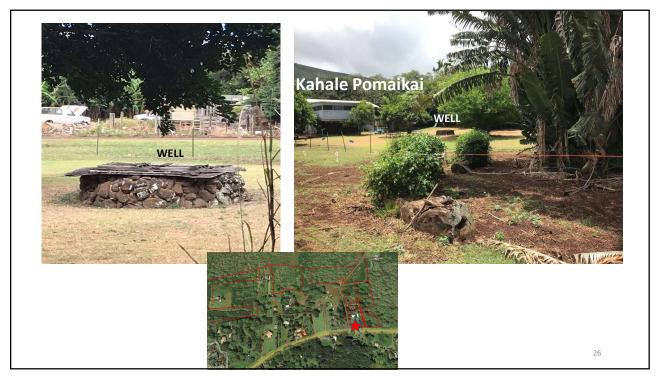


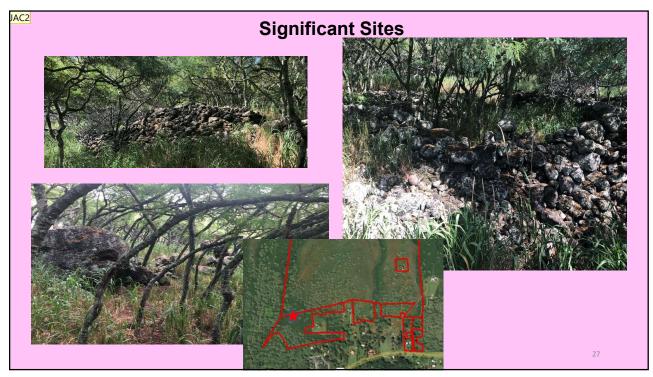














Slide 27

JAC2 make map inset to id where we are

Julie-Ann Cachola, 11/11/2021





























